

### □ □ Module 3 - Lessons (5 + 6) □ □

#### **A. Read the following text then choose the correct answer (a, b, s, or d): (60 Marks)**

Human rights are the rights that one acquires by being alive, while civil rights are the rights that one obtains by being a legal member of a certain political life. Civil rights are the rights of citizens to political and social freedom and equality.

Civil and political rights are a class of rights that protect individuals' freedom from violation by governments, social organizations, and private individuals. They ensure one's right to participate in the civil and political life of society and the state without discrimination or repression. Unlike other rights concepts, such as human rights or natural rights, in which people acquire rights inherently, perhaps from God or nature, civil rights must be given and guaranteed by the power of the state. Examples of civil rights include the right to vote, the right to a fair trial, the right to government services, the right to a public education, and the right to use public facilities.

Civil rights are an essential component of democracy; when individuals are prevented from participating in political society, their civil rights are being denied. In contrast to civil liberties, which are freedoms that are secured by placing restraints on the government, civil rights are secured by positive government action, often in the form of legislation.

1. Human rights are guaranteed to each individual in society .....  
**a. after death      b. during lifetime      c. after the age of 18      d. after marriage**
  2. In comparison with civil rights, human rights .....  
**a. are given to individuals by the government      b. are acquired by nature**  
**c. are freedoms made by the individuals themselves      d. are acquired after the age of 20**
  3. **One** of these options, is not an examples of civil rights:  
**a. the right to vote      b. the right to break laws**  
**c. the right to government services      d. the right to a public education**
  4. The word **vote** means:  
**a. a law or set of laws      b. to say that something isn't true c. a**  
**formal choice you take in an election      d . rules which limit what people can do**
  5. The word **guarantee** means:  
**a. a law or set of laws      b. to say that something isn't true c. a**  
**formal choice you take in an election      d . to give an assurance that something will be done right**
  6. The word **violation** means:  
**a. an action that breaks a law, an agreement or a principle**  
**b. b. to say that something isn't true**  
**c. a formal choice you take in an election**  
**d. using force to control a group of people and restrict their freedom**
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**B. Read the following text then choose the correct answer (a, b, s, or d): (60 Marks)**

The United Nations was established by the Charter of the United Nations and Statute of the International Court of Justice. The Charter was signed on 26 June 1945 by the representatives of 50 countries including Syria. There were 51 founding members in 1945. The United Nations (UN) officially came into existence on October 24, 1945 after ratification of the Charter. The day is now celebrated each year around the world as United Nations Day. The Security Council (SC) contains five permanent members: China, France, Russian Federation, the United Kingdom, and the United States, and ten non-permanent members elected for two- year terms by the General Assembly. The United Nations (UN) was the second multi-purpose international organization established in the 20th century that was worldwide in scope and membership. Its predecessor, the League of Nations, was created by the Treaty of Versailles in 1919 and disbanded in 1946. The UN also has regional offices in Geneva, Vienna, and Nairobi. Its official languages are Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian, and Spanish. At the beginning of the 21st century, the UN and its programmes and affiliated agencies struggled to address humanitarian crises and civil wars, unprecedented refugee flows, the devastation caused by the spread of AIDS, global financial disruptions, international terrorism, and the disparities in wealth between the world's richest and poorest peoples.

6. The text is about .....  
a. children      b. culture chock      c. Treaty of Versailles' day      d. engineering
7. The UN was established by the Charter of the ..... and Statute of the International Court of Justice.  
a. League of Nations      b. World War II      c. the history of United States      d. United Nations
8. Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian, and Spanish are the UN's .....  
a. Official Languages      b. non Official Languages      c. Agents      d. Founding Members
9. The League of Nations was created ..... the UN came into existence  
a. before      b. after      c. as soon as      d . as the time when
10. The word **Charter** means:  
a. being joined in close association      b. a system that existed before another one  
c. continuing to exist for a long time  
d . a statement of the principles and purposes of an organization
11. The word **ratification** means:  
a. making something valid by confirming it      b. the state of being decayed or destroyed  
c. continuing to exist for a long time  
d . a statement of the principles and purposes of an organization
12. The word **permanent** means:  
a. making something valid by confirming it      b. the state of being decayed or destroyed  
c. continuing to exist for a long time  
d . a statement of the principles and purposes of an organization



Choose the correct answer (a, b, c, or d) to complete the following: (130 Marks) ☐ ☐

13. A drill is a tool ..... is used to make a hole in something.  
a. where                      b. who                      c. when                      d. which
14. I think the weather ..... be too hot tomorrow.  
a. will                      b. is going to                      c. is to                      d. is about to
15. The woman ..... car was stolen called the police.  
a. that                      b. whose                      c. who                      d. when
16. You should speak directly and ask for a raise. Don't .....  
a. break the law                      b. beat around the bush                      c. assemble the case                      d. by the book
17. The bath in your hotel is full of spiders. You call the manager. What do you say? ☐ ☐  
a. Thank you for you service.                      b. I'm afraid I have a complaint to make.  
c. How is life treating you?                      d. I'm really sorry.
18. According to the stress, the word "import" is: .....  
a. verb                      b. noun                      c. adverb                      d. adjective
19. When it goes into orbit, the spacecraft ..... carrying 25 kilos of plutonium.  
a. is to                      d. is                      c. is going to                      d. will be
20. . Children love ..... parcels at Christmas time.  
a. inwrapping                      b. rewrapping                      c. dewrapping                      d. unwrapping
21. This is the house ..... I grew up in.  
a. which                      b. that                      c. where                      d. both (a and b) are correct
22. One day, people ..... travel to Mars.  
a. is going to                      b. will                      c. are going to                      d. will be
23. Education must be ..... to the development of human personality.  
a. directing                      b. directed                      c. direction                      d. direct
24. The moment I ..... my results I'll phone you.  
a. am about to receive                      b. am going to receive                      c. receive                      d. will receive
25. Our lawyer is very good and he does everything .....  
a. an act of God                      b. assemble the case                      c. by the book                      d. breaking the law
26. You receive a bill higher than it should be. You ring the manager of the shop to complain. What do you say?  
a. I'm awfully sorry about it.                      b. congratulation  
c. It's very inconvenient.                      d. Thank you for your call.
27. Sally introduced me to her sister ..... is a civil engineer.  
a. whose                      b. which                      c. when                      d. who
28. I ..... simply wait until she comes back.  
a. will                      b. have                      c. am                      d. am to
29. Political rights are a class of rights that ..... individual's freedom.  
a. protest                      b. protecting                      c. protection                      d. protect
30. The plane is at the end of the runway. It ..... take off.  
a. are about to                      b. is to                      c. will                      d. are going to
31. The insurance company refused to pay the money because they said that the forest fire was .....  
a. an act of God                      b. by the book                      c. assembling the case                      d. break the law
32. My exams ..... on 27th June.  
a. will finish                      b. finish                      c. finished                      d. are finishing
33. By the end of the year , I ..... the same talk at 6 conferences  
a. am about to give                      b. am going to give                      c. will have given                      d. will be giving
34. Oh, I do think you're clever, knowing all about computers and things. (Respond with modesty)  
a. Computer Science is really hard.                      b. Exactly!  
c. I feel it                      d. I feel the real credit must go to my teachers.
35. Civil rights are secured by a positive government .....  
a. act                      b. activities                      c. action                      d. active
36. The evening is a time ..... we can all relax.  
a. when                      b. which                      c. where                      d. whom



37. I'm sure he's lying but it's going to be hard to .....his story.  
a. disprove      b. misprove      c. illprove      d. improve
38. According to the stress, the word "present " is: .....  
a. verb      b. noun      c. adverb      d. both a , b
- 39- The final sound in one of these words is voiceless: (1st term 2022)  
a)- answer      b)- young      c)- ash      d)- run
- 40- Which word begins in a voiceless sound? (1st term 2022)  
a)- church      b)- zoo      c)- gentle      d)- basket
- 41- The final sound in one of these words is voiced:  
a)- answer      b)- mistake      c)- fish      d)- watch
42. The Chart was signed .....26 June 1945 by the representatives of 50 countries.  
a)- at      b)- in      c)- on      d)- to
43. One of the United Nations" aims is to develop friendly relations..... nations.  
a)- form      b)- between      c)- about      d)- off
44. Emily's plane arrives ..... 9.30 a.m.  
a)- at      b)- in      c)- of      d)- on
45. The UNICEF is responsible ..... ensuring the rights..... children.  
a)- for\to      b)- at\in      c)- for\of      d)- with\for
46. The United Nations Convention suggests that all children must be treated well regardless .... their religion.  
a)- in      b)- for      c)- on      d)- of
47. I almost find that he has unusual opinions. I often disagree ..... him.  
a)- for      b)- about      c)- with      d)- off
48. He's showed an increased interest ..... the project.  
a)- in      b)- over      c)- of      d)- up

13. d. which | 14. a. will | 15. b. whose | 16. b. beat around the bush | 17. b. I'm afraid I have a complaint to make. | 18. b. noun | 19. d. will be | 20. d. unwrapping | 21. d. both (a and b) are correct | 22. b. will | 23. b. directed | 24. c. receive | 25. c. by the book | 26. c. It's very inconvenient. | 27. d. who | 28. a. will | 29. d. protect | 30. c. will | 31. a. an act of God | 32. a. will finish | 33. c. will have given | 34. d. I feel the real credit must go to my teachers. | 35. a. act | 36. a. when | 37. a. disprove | 38. d. both a, b | 39. a) answer | 40. a) church | 41. a) answer | 42. c)- on | 43. b)- between | 44. a)- at | 45. c)- for\of 46. d) of 47. c) with 48. a) in

49. You should speak directly .....  
a. and ask for a raise    b. but ask for a raise    c. for ask for a raise    d. since ask for a raise
50. The insurance company refused to pay the money .....  
a. because they said that the forest fire an act of God    b. although they said that the forest fire an act of God  
c. or they said that the forest fire an act of God      d. since they said that the forest fire an act of God
51. Drill is a tool .....  
a. which is used to make a hole in something.    b. who is used to make a hole in something.  
c. where is used to make a hole in something.    d. when is used to make a hole in something.
52. A bodyguard is a person .....  
a. which protects important people from being attacked    b. who protects important people from being attacked  
c. whose protects important people from being attacked    d. what protects important people from being attacked
53. The man who worked in a printing company .....  
a. visiting me last night    b. visit me last night    c. visited me last night    d. has visited me last night

54. Choose the correct sentence

- a. When I'll find the answer, I'll let you know.
- b. When I find the answer, I'll let you knows.
- c. When I find the answer, I'll let you know.
- d. When I finds the answer, I'll let you know.

55. Choose the correct sentence

- a. My exams finishes on 27th June.
- b. My exams finish in 27th June.
- c. My exams finish on 27th June.
- d. My exams finish at 27th June.

56. Choose the correct sentence

- a. I'll text you before we set of.
- b. I'll text you before we sit off.
- c. I'll text you before we set off.
- d. I'll text you before we sets off.

57. Choose the correct sentence

- a. The bus doesn't arrive until 7.30 in the evening.
- b. The bus don't arrive until 7.30 in the evening.
- c. The bus don't arrives until 7.30 in the evening.
- d. The bus doesn't arrives until 7.30 in the evening.

58. A series of major political changes took place in October 1990.

- a. When did a series of major political changes took place?
- b. When did a series of major political changes takes place?
- c. When does a series of major political changes take place?
- d. When did a series of major political changes take place?

59. I think war will be frightening in the future.

- a. How does you think war will be in the future?
- b. Who do you think war will be in the future?
- c. Why do you think war will be in the future?
- d. How do you think war will be in the future?

60. The correct order of the following sentences is-----,

- A- searching for any clues that might solve the case,
- B- The detective examined the crime scene closely,
- C- He interviewed witnesses,
- D- and after a thorough investigation, he found the key evidence.

A c-a-d-b B d-c-a-b C d-c-b-a D b-a-c-d

49. a) and ask for a raise

50. d) since they said that the forest fire an act of God

51. a) which is used to make a hole in something.

52. b) who protects important people from being attacked

53. c) visited me last night

54. c) When I find the answer, I'll let you know.

55. c) My exams finish on 27th June.

56. c) I'll text you before we set off.

57. a) The bus doesn't arrive until 7.30 in the evening.

58. d) When did a series of major political changes take place?

59. d) How do you think war will be in the future? 60. D) b-a-c-d