

English Language Skills

Student Book
Revised Edition

Science & Medical
Level Two

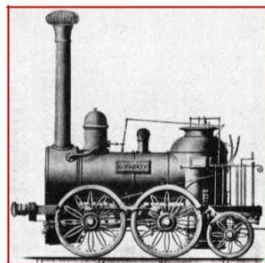
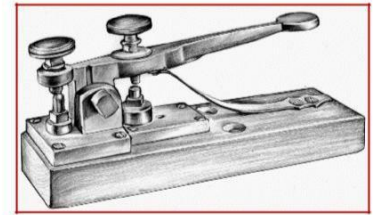
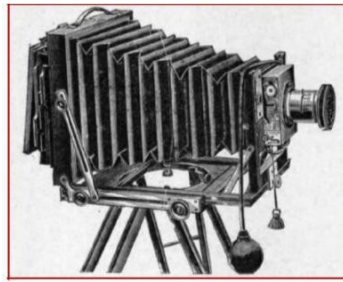
Unit One Compiled by Rofiqul Islam
Revised by The Curriculum Committee



Unit Objectives

- **Past simple tense continued**
- **Regular and irregular verbs**
- **Negatives of past and *ago***
- **Conjunctions with *When***
- **Weather Adjectives**

Starter: Look at the pictures below



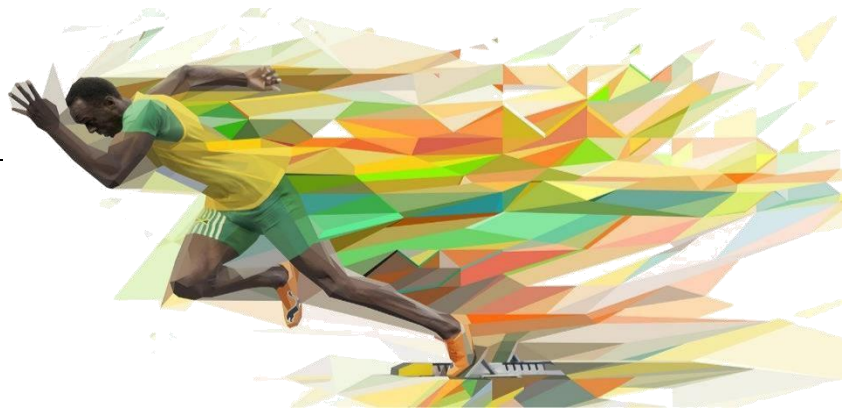
These inventions are from the _____ century.

- a) **18th**
- b) **19th**
- c) **20th**
- d) **21st**

Use the following words to label the pictures.

**Light Bulb ~ Telephone ~ Rifle ~
Locomotive Train ~ Telegraph ~ Camera**

Usain 'Lightning' Bolt



My name is Usain Bolt and in 2008, I broke two world records in Beijing. I became the world's fastest man. I also became very popular and people started calling me 'lightning Bolt' (بَرْقَة قَاقِق) because of my speed. I took it as a compliment because nothing is faster than lightning (بَرْقَة قَاقِق). In 2008, I won 2 gold medals and then in 2012, I travelled to London for the Olympics. I won three gold medals in London and then three more in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. I retired in 2017 after I lost an important race, but I am still the world's fastest man. People in Jamaica say I'm a national hero and I made them proud. I told them that I only did what I loved and tried to be the best athlete I could be.

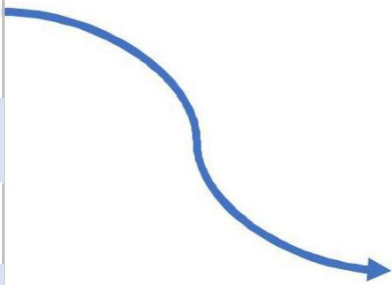
Exercise 1A: Complete the table using present and past verbs

Present	Past
Become	broke
Call	
Win	Took
Travel	
Lose	Retired
Say	
Do	Made
Love	Told
	Tried
See	Could
Run	
Sleep	
	Ate

Exercise 1B: Match the words with the definitions

Word

Meaning

Compliment		Stopped working in your profession
Athlete		A person who is admired for doing something
Medal		A competition between athletes
Hero		To praise someone (حَمْد)
Retired		Sportsman / sportswoman
Race		A prize you win at the Olympics

Exercise 1C: True or False

- 1) Usain Bolt retired in 2017. _____
- 2) He won three medals in Beijing. _____
- 3) He is from London. _____
- 4) He won three medals in London. _____
- 5) He is the world's fastest man. _____

Exercise 1D: Answer the following questions in full sentences

- 1) Where is Usain Bolt from?

- 2) How many medals did he win in Rio de Janeiro?

3) Is Usain Bolt a national hero?

4) When did he win two gold medals?

5) Where did he break two world record times?

6) When did he retire?

7) When did he travel to London?

8) Why did people call him 'lightning bolt'?

9) Where is Rio de Janeiro?

10) How many medals did he win in total?

Grammar Point: The Past Simple

Actions and movements in a sentence are known as “verbs” –

(أفعال)

A sentence in the past simple has a past verb (ماضي فاعل)

Here are **some examples** from the Usain Bolt reading:

I won two gold medals.

I retired in 2017.

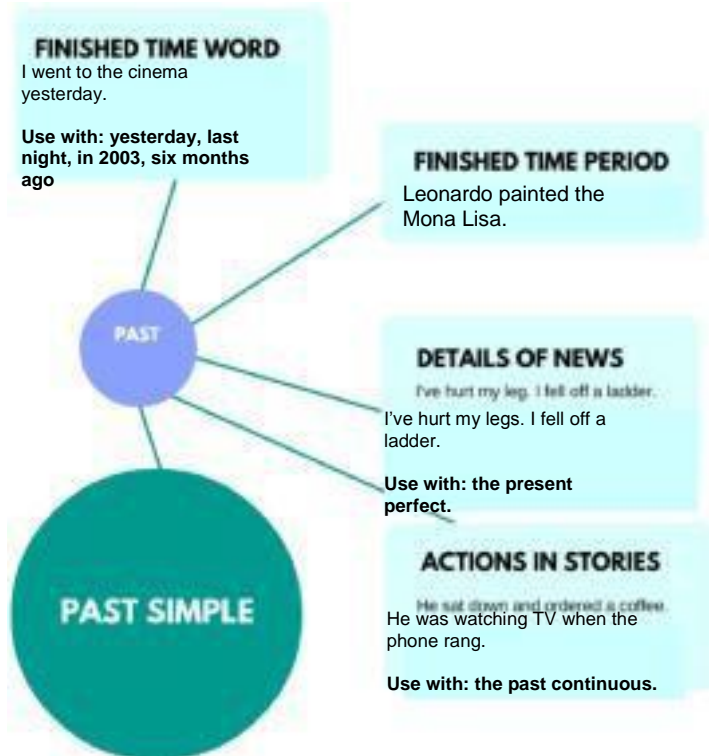
I travelled to London.



Now, write down the three past verbs in the examples:

_____, _____ and _____

When to Use the Past Simple Tense



This diagram gives you some guidelines for when to use the past simple tense.

This is Yahya and Huda. Look at their diary below This is what they did yesterday.



Time	Notes
10:00am	Shopping / Lulu Supermarket
11:30am	Breakfast / café
1:30pm	Lunch / Applebee's
4:00pm	TV
7:30pm	Visit neighbours
11:00pm	Sleep

Exercise 2A:

Use the diary information to write a short paragraph in the past

Yahya and Huda went shopping at 10:00am. They went to Lulu Supermarket.

Exercise 2B:

Complete the paragraph using the verbs below. Use the correct form of the verb:

**tell - live – learn – eat – help – play – is – is – go
– study – hate**

Ahmed _____ alone, but when he was a child, he _____ with his mother and sisters. He _____ lunch with his family every day when he was at home. Now, he _____ lunch at his university. He _____ at the University of Hail. A year ago, he _____ at King Fahad high school. He _____ English and Maths every day. When he can, he _____ his friends. He even _____ them when they were at school. He _____ school before but now he is enjoying university. He _____ with his friends during break time.

Ahmed _____ a good student, but now he _____ lazy. This is because Ahmed _____ to work in the evenings. His parents _____ him to leave his job and concentrate on university.

Grammar Point: SPECIAL VERBS

DID - HAD - WAS - WERE

DOES / DO / DID

Pronouns	AUXILIARY Affirmative form (Present)	AUXILIARY Negative form (Present)	AUXILIARY Affirmative form (Past)	AUXILIARY Negative form (Past)
I	Do	Don't (Do not)	Did	Didn't (Did not)
You	Do	Don't (Do not)	Did	Didn't (Did not)
He She It	Does	Doesn't (Does not)	Did	Didn't (Did not)
We	Do	Don't (Do not)	Did	Didn't (Did not)
They	Do	Don't (Do not)	Did	Didn't (Did not)

** Auxiliary verbs are also known as **helping verbs**.

We use '**did**' for a past simple action (that is complete).

The negative form is: **did not (didn't)**.



Examples:

Positive +	Negative -
I played football	I didn't play football
You rested on holiday	You didn't rest on holiday
We went to Makkah	We didn't go to Makkah
They drove to their friend's house	They didn't drive to their friend's house.

**Simple Present with
"do + verb"**

Do I live
Do you live
Does he/she/it live
Do we live
Do they live } here?

I live
You live
He/She/it lives
We live
They live } here.

**Simple Past with
"did + verb"**

Did I live
Did you live
Did he/she/it live
Did we live
Did they live } here?

I lived
You lived
He/She/It lived
We lived
They lived } here.

Exercise 2C:

Use the above to write past simple questions. Ask your friend these questions and write down the answers.

1 Question: Did you study English yesterday?

Answer:

2 Question:

Answer:

3 Question:

Answer:

4 Question:

Grammar Point: Has – Have - Had

	Present simple	Past simple
He/she/it	has	had
We/you/they		
/I	have	had

Negative Form

	Present simple	Past simple
He/she/it	doesn't have	didn't have
We/you/they		
/I	don't have	didn't have

****NOTE TO REMEMBER:**

In the past simple, the negative of has changes to have even for *He/She/It*.

This is because have is the infinitive.

Grammar Point: Am / Is / Are / Was / Were

	Present simple	Past simple
He/she/it	is	was
We/you/they		
/	are	were
I	am	was

Negative Form

	Present simple	Past simple
He/she/it	isn't	wasn't
We/you/they		
/	aren't	weren't
I	am not	wasn't

Exercise 3A:

Complete the sentences using the correct form of the verbs below

is ~ are ~ am ~ do ~ does ~ has ~ have

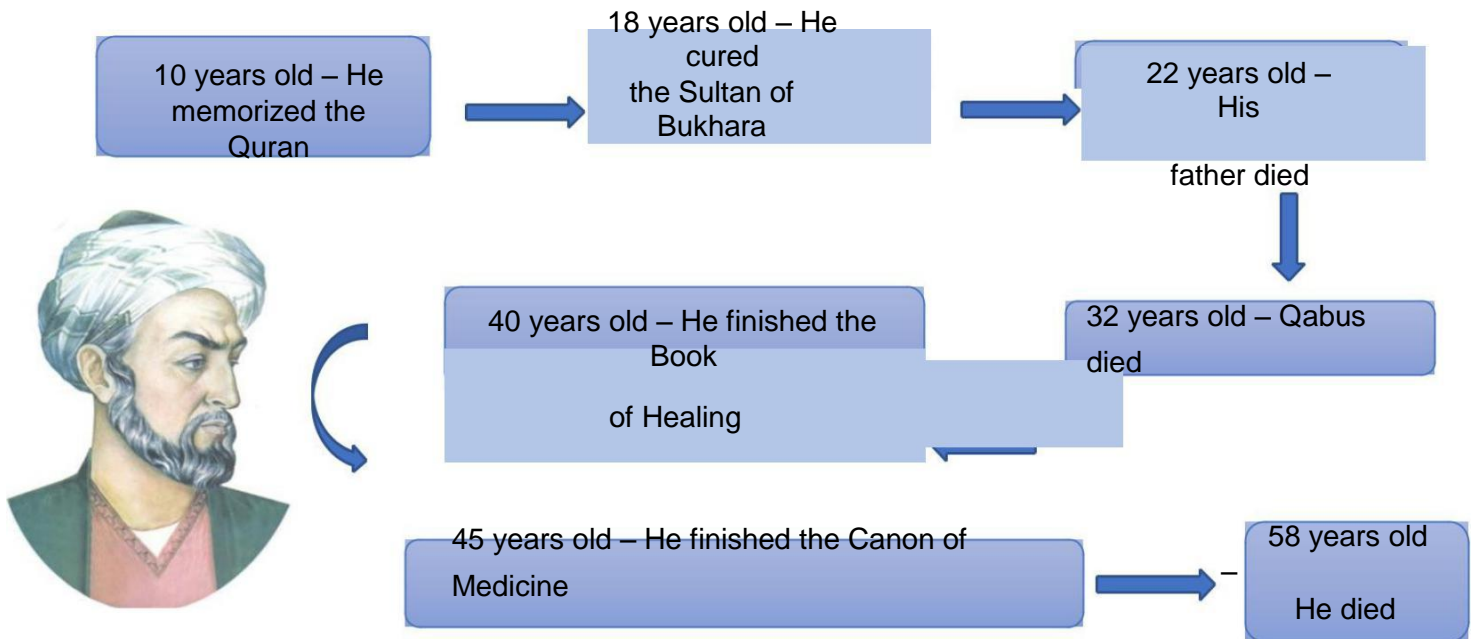
- 1) I _____ not watch the football match yesterday.
- 2) Alice _____ have any children now.
- 3) Last week, Mona _____ two exams.
- 4) Usain Bolt _____ the fastest athlete in Beijing.
- 5) We never _____ breakfast on Tuesday morning.
- 6) This is Manal, she _____ a new student.
- 7) Every time I talk to him, he _____ tell me anything.
- 8) They _____ their homework every day.
- 9) Who _____ cereal for breakfast?
- 10) Ana and Huma _____ from Somalia.

Grammar Point: When

“When” can be used as a conjunction to connect an action or event to a point in time. Look at the examples below.

I went swimming	when	the weather was hot
I watched TV		I was bored.
I slept in a tent		I went camping

The life of Ibn Sina



Exercise 3B : Use the information above to form sentences with 'when'

1) Ibn Sina memorized the Quran when he was 10 years old.

2) _____

3) _____

4) _____

5) _____

6) _____

7) _____

Exercise 3C: Speaking Practice

With a partner, exchange sentences using 'when'

Example:



Student A: I bought an iPhone when I needed a new phone

Student B: I worked very hard when I was in college

Exercise 4A: Complete the readings using the words below

snowy - hot - rainy - sunny - wet -

Rayan:

'My wife and I went to Morocco for our honeymoon. The weather was beautiful. It was nice and _____ in the morning and cool in the evening. It was really _____ during lunch time so we always bought some ice-cream to cool us down. We also went swimming in our private swimming pool. We had a wonderful time and the weather was the best part.'

Paul:

'I didn't enjoy my last vacation. I went to Spain and expected hot and sunny weather. However, it was _____ when I arrived and I didn't have an umbrella. All my clothes were _____ and I lost my phone. I had a terrible time in Spain.'

Sarah:

'Last year, we travelled to Italy for our school skiing trip. Our teacher chose Italy because of the _____ weather in winter. We bought gloves and scarves to keep us warm. We drank hot tea 5 times a day and avoided cold food. It was a wonderful trip and we all enjoyed it.'

Exercise 4B: True or False

- 1) Sarah did not enjoy her holiday: _____
- 2) The weather in Italy was snowy: _____
- 3) Paul went skiing: _____
- 4) Rayan and his wife went swimming, bought ice-cream and gloves:

- 5) Sarah travelled to Italy on a school trip: _____

Exercise 4C : Who...?

Write down the name of the person in the gap provided

- 1) Who lost his phone? _____
- 2) Who went on a honeymoon with his wife? _____
- 3) Who enjoyed the holiday? _____ and

- 4) Who didn't have an umbrella? _____
- 5) Who drank tea 5 times a day? _____

Exercise 4D: Change the following into the present.

- 1) We drank hot tea 5 times a day.

- 2) The weather was beautiful:

- 3) I went to Spain and expected hot weather:

- 4) I lost my phone:

- 5) I didn't enjoy my holiday:

- 6) We bought some ice-cream, gloves and scarves:

- 7) We had a wonderful time:

- 8) All my clothes were wet:

- 9) It was rainy when I arrived:

Exercise 5A:

Correct the following sentences into the simple past tense

1) Last winter, the weather is below 7 degrees Celsius.

2) This morning, I buy a big jacket to keep me warm.

3) I eat an ice-cream every day.

4) We hear thunder and saw lighting last night.

5) I become a meteorologist after graduation next year.



Exercise 5B: Dictation and Speaking Practice

Ask your teacher the following questions and then write down his/her answer

1) When were you born?

I was born in 19_____

2) When did you come to Saudi Arabia?

3) What did you study at university?

4) What was your first job?

5) When was your last haircut?

6) Where did you go on your last holiday?

7) How much was your first phone?

8) What was your favourite subject in school?

Exercise 5C: Writing Questions about the past

Write down the questions to the answers provided using the past tense

1) I went to **Cairo** in the summer.

Where did you go in the summer?

2) I saw **Taskeen** at the wedding.

3) I travelled by **bus**.

4) I ate **cereal** for breakfast.

5) I chose the **red car**.

6) I was born in **1990**.

7) Maryam was born in **Riyadh**.

8) **Liverpool** won the football match.

9) She bought a **sandwich**.

10) He wore a **hat**.

End of Unit One